

**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

**Mediterranean river biomonitoring in Central Italy: diatom biodiversity and characterization  
of communities**

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**Supplementary Tab. 1.** List of diatom species and varieties identified in the work.

Taxon
<i>Achnanthidium pyrenaicum</i> (Hustedt) Kobayasi
<i>Psammothidium bioretii</i> (Germain) Bukhtiyarova et Round
<i>Planothidium conspicuum</i> (A.Mayer) E.A. Morales
<i>Planothidium delicatulum</i> (Kütz.) Round & Bukhtiyarova
<i>Eucocconeis laevis</i> (Oestrup) Lange-Bertalot
<i>Planothidium frequentissimum</i> (Lange-Bertalot) Lange-Bertalot
<i>Planothidium lanceolatum</i> (Brebisson ex Kützing) Lange-Bertalot
<i>Planothidium ellipticum</i> (P.T. Cleve) M. B. Edlund
<i>Planothidium rostratum</i> (Oestrup) Lange-Bertalot
<i>Achnanthidium minutissimum</i> (Kützing) Czarnecki
<i>Karayevia oblongella</i> (Oestrup) M. Aboal
<i>Karayevia ploenensis</i> (Hustedt) Bukhtiyarova
<i>Kolbesia gessneri</i> (Hustedt) Aboal
<i>Achnanthidium subatomoides</i> (Hustedt) Monnier, Lange-Bertalot et Ector
<i>Achnanthidium lineare</i> W.Smith
<i>Amphora delicatissima</i> Krasske in Hustedt
<i>Amphora inariensis</i> Krammer
<i>Amphora copulata</i> (Kütz) Schoeman & Archibald
<i>Halimphora montana</i> (Krasske) Levkov
<i>Amphora ovalis</i> (Kützing) Kützing var.ovalis
<i>Amphora pediculus</i> (Kützing) Grunow
<i>Amphora spitzbergenensis</i> Van Landingham
<i>Amphora veneta</i> Kützing
<i>Pleurosira laevis</i> (Ehrenberg) Compère f.laevis Ehrenberg
<i>Caloneis bacillum</i> (Grunow) Cleve
<i>Caloneis molaris</i> (Grunow) Krammer
<i>Coccconeis neodiminuta</i> Krammer in Ricard
<i>Coccconeis pediculus</i> Ehrenberg
<i>Coccconeis placentula</i> Ehrenberg
<i>Coccconeis euglypta</i> Ehrenberg emend Romero & Jahn
<i>Coccconeis pseudolineata</i> (Geitler) Lange-Bertalot
<i>Craticula ambigua</i> (Ehrenberg) Mann
<i>Cyclotella atomus</i> Hustedt
<i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i> Kützing
<i>Cyclotella ocellata</i> Pantocsek
<i>Cyclotella pseudostelligera</i> Hustedt
<i>Cyclotella rossii</i> Håkansson
<i>Cyclotella socialis</i> Schutt
<i>Cymatopleura elliptica</i> (Brebisson)W.Smith var.elliptica
<i>Cymatopleura solea</i> (Brebisson in Breb. & Godey) W.Smith var. solea
<i>Cymbella amphicephala</i> Naegeli ex Kützing
<i>Cymbella aspera</i> (Ehrenberg) Peragallo
<i>Encyonema caespitosum</i> Kützing var. caespitosum
<i>Cymbella cistula</i> (Ehrenberg) Kirchner
<i>Cymbella excisa</i> Kützing var. excisa
<i>Cymbella affinis</i> Kützing var. affinis
<i>Encyonopsis microcephala</i> (Grunow) Krammer
<i>Cymbella helvetica</i> Kützing
<i>Cymbella lanceolata</i> (Agardh ?) Agardh var. lanceolata
<i>Cymbella leptoceros</i> (Ehrenberg) Kützing
<i>Encyonema minutum</i> (Hilse in Rabh.) D.G. Mann in Round Crawford & Mann

*Cymbella perpusilla* A.Cleve  
*Cymbella prostrata* (Berkeley) Cleve  
*Encyonema silesiacum* (Bleisch in Rabh.) D.G. Mann  
*Cymbella tumida* (Brebisson)Van Heurck  
*Cymbella tumidula* Grunow in A.Schmidt & al.  
*Encyonema ventricosum* (Agardh) Grunow in Schmidt & al.  
*Denticula kuetzingii* Grunow var. kuetzingii  
*Denticula tenuis* Kützing  
*Diatoma anceps* (Ehr.) Kirchner  
*Diatoma mesodon* (Ehrenberg) Kützing  
*Diatoma moniliformis* Kützing ssp.moniliformis  
*Diatoma moniliformis* (moniliforme) Kützing subsp. *ovalis* (Fricke) Lange-Bertalot  
*Diatoma vulgaris* Bory  
*Diploneis minuta* Petersen  
*Diploneis oblongella* (Naegeli) Cleve-Euler  
*Epithemia turgida* (Ehrenberg) Kützing var. *turgida*  
*Eunota bilunaris* (Ehr.) Mills var. *bilunaris*  
*Eunota pectinalis* (Kützing) Rabenhorst var. *pectinalis*  
*Fallacia pygmaea* (Kützing) Stickle & Mann ssp.*pygmaea* in Lange-Bertalot & al.  
*Ulnaria biceps* (Kützing) Compère  
*Fragilaria capucina* Desmazieres var. *capucina*  
*Fragilaria recapitellata* Lange-Bertalot & Metzeltin  
*Fragilaria gracilis* Østrup  
*Fragilaria vaucheriae* (Kützing) Petersen  
*Fragilaria construens* (Ehr.) Grunow f. *construens*  
*Pseudostaurosira parasitica* (W.Smith) Morales  
*Staurosirella pinnata* (Ehr.) Williams & Round  
*Ulnaria ulna* (Nitzsch) Compère  
*Ulnaria acus* (Kützing) Aboal  
*Gomphonema acuminatum* Ehrenberg var. *acuminatum*  
*Gomphonema angustatum* (Kützing) Rabenhorst  
*Gomphonema angustum* Agardh  
*Gomphonema bipunctatum* Krasske  
*Gomphonema clavatum* Ehr.  
*Gomphonema clevei* Fricke  
*Gomphonema gracile* Ehrenberg  
*Gomphonema micropus* Kützing var. *micropus*  
*Gomphonema minutum* (Ag.) Agardh f. *minutum*  
*Gomphonema olivaceum* (Hornemann) Brébisson var. *olivaceum*  
*Gomphonema parvulum* (Kützing) Kützing var. *parvulum* f. *parvulum*  
*Gomphonema pumilum* (Grunow) Reichardt & Lange-Bertalot  
*Gomphonema pumilum* var. *rigidum* Reichardt & Lange-Bertalot  
*Gomphonema tergestinum* (Grunow in Van Heurck) Schmidt in Schmidt & al.  
*Gomphonema truncatum* Ehr.  
*Gyrosigma acuminatum* (Kützing) Rabenhorst  
*Gyrosigma attenuatum* (Kützing) Rabenhorst  
*Gyrosigma nodiferum* (Grunow) Reimer  
*Gyrosigma scalpoides* (Rabenhorst) Cleve  
*Melosira varians* Agardh  
*Meridion circulare* (Greville) C.A.Agardh var. *circulare*  
*Meridion circulare* (Greville) Agardh var. *constrictum* (Ralfs) Van Heurck  
*Craticula accomoda* (Hustedt) Mann  
*Mayamaea agrestis*(Hustedt) Lange-Bertalot  
*Placoneis anglica* (Ralfs in Pritchard) E.J. Cox  
*Navicula antonii* Lange-Bertalot

*Mayamaea atomus* (Kützing) Lange-Bertalot var. *atomus*  
*Mayamaea permitis* (Hustedt) Bruder & Medlin  
*Sellaphora bacillum* (Ehrenberg) D.G.Mann  
*Adlafia bryophila* (Petersen) Moser Lange-Bertalot & Metzeltin  
*Hippodonta capitata* (Ehr.) Lange-Bertalot Metzeltin & Witkowski  
*Navicula capitatoradiata* Germain  
*Navicula caterva* Hohn & Hellerman  
*Navicula cincta* (Ehr.) Ralfs in Pritchard  
*Diadesmis confervacea* Kützing var. *confervacea*  
*Navicula cryptocephala* Kützing  
*Navicula cryptotenella* Lange-Bertalot  
*Navicula cryptotenelloides* Lange-Bertalot  
*Navicula cuspidata* Kützing  
*Navicula difficillima* Hustedt  
*Placoneis elginensis* (Gregory) Cox  
*Navicula erifuga* Lange-Bertalot in Krammer & Lange-Bertalot  
*Navicula goeppertia* (Bleisch) H.L.Smith  
*Navicula gregaria* Donkin  
*Navicula halophila* (Grunow) Cleve  
*Geissleria acceptata* (Hust.) Lange-Bertalot & Metzeltin  
*Navicula ingrata* Krasske  
*Navicula lanceolata* (Agardh) Ehrenberg  
*Navicula laterostrata* Hustedt  
*Fallacia lenzi* (Hustedt) Lange-Bertalot in Werum & al.  
*Eolimna minima*(Grunow) Lange-Bertalot  
*Adlafia minuscula* (Grunow) Lange-Bertalot  
*Craticula molestiformis* (Hustedt) Lange-Bertalot  
*Fallacia monoculata* (Hustedt) D.G. Mann  
*Luticola mutica* (Kützing) D.G. Mann in Round Crawford & Mann  
*Fistulifera pelliculosa* (Brebisson) Lange-Bertalot  
*Placoneis pseudanglica* (Lange-Bertalot) Cox  
*Navicula pseudolanceolata* Lange-Bertalot  
*Sellaphora pupula* (Kützing) Mereschkowsky  
*Navicula radiosha* Kützing  
*Navicula radiosafallax* Lange-Bertalot  
*Navicula recens* (Lange-Bertalot) Lange-Bertalot  
*Fistulifera saprophila* (Lange-Bertalot & Bonik) Lange-Bertalot  
*Navicula schroeteri* Meister var. *schroeteri*  
*Sellaphora seminulum* (Grunow) D.G. Mann  
*Navicula similis* Krasske  
*Navicula reichardtiana* Lange-Bertalot var. *reichardtiana*  
*Sellaphora stroemii* (Hustedt) Kobayasi in Mayama Idei Osada & Nagumo  
*Fallacia subhamulata* (Grunow in V. Heurck) D.G. Mann  
*Eolimna subminuscula* (Manguin) Moser Lange-Bertalot & Metzeltin  
*Navicula subrotundata* Hustedt  
*Navicula subrhynchocephala* Hustedt  
*Fallacia tenera* (Hustedt) Mann in Round  
*Navicula tripunctata* (O.F.Müller) Bory  
*Navicula trivialis* Lange-Bertalot var. *trivialis*  
*Navicula tuscula* Ehrenberg  
*Navicula veneta* Kützing  
*Navicula viridula* (Kützing) Ehrenberg  
*Navicula rostellata* Kützing  
*Navicula weinzierlii* Schimanski  
*Nitzschia amphibia* Grunow f. *amphibia*

*Nitzschia amphiboides* Hustedt  
*Nitzschia angustata* (W.Smith) Grunow  
*Nitzschia angustatula* Lange-Bertalot  
*Nitzschia capitellata* Hustedt in A.Schmidt & al.  
*Nitzschia clausii* Hantzsch  
*Nitzschia communis* Rabenhorst  
*Nitzschia commutata* Grunow in Cleve et Grunow  
*Tryblionella constricta*(Kützing) Poulin in Poulin & al.  
*Nitzschia dissipata* (Kützing) Grunow ssp. dissipata  
*Nitzschia filiformis* (W.M.Smith) Van Heurck var. filiformis  
*Nitzschia fonticola* Grunow in Van Heurck  
*Nitzschia frustulum* (Kützing) Grunow var. frustulum  
*Nitzschia gracilis* Hantzsch  
*Nitzschia inconspicua* Grunow  
*Nitzschia intermedia* Hantzsch ex Cleve & Grunow  
*Nitzschia linearis*(Agardh) W.M.Smith var. linearis  
*Nitzschia tenuis* W.Smith  
*Nitzschia subtilis* Grunow in Cleve et Grunow  
*Nitzschia microcephala* Grunow in Cleve & Moller  
*Nitzschia palea* (Kützing) W.Smith var. palea  
*Nitzschia perminuta* (Grunow) M.Peragallo  
*Nitzschia pusilla* (Kützing) Grunow emend Lange-Bertalot  
*Nitzschia recta* Hantzsch in Rabenhorst  
*Nitzschia scalpelliformis* (Grunow) Grunow in Cleve & Grunow  
*Nitzschia sinuata* (Thwaites in W.Sm.) Grunow in Cleve & Grunow  
*Nitzschia sociabilis* Hustedt  
*Nitzschia supralitorea* Lange-Bertalot  
**PINNULARIA** C.G. Ehrenberg  
*Reimeria sinuata* (Gregory) Kociolek & Stoermer *N°*  
*Reimeria uniseriata* Sala Guerrero & Ferrario *N°*  
*Rhoicosphenia abbreviata* (C.Agardh) Lange-Bertalot  
**RHOPALODIA** O Müller  
*Simonsenia delognei* Lange-Bertalot  
*Stenopterobia delicatissima* (Lewis) Van Heurck  
*Surirella brebissonii* Krammer & Lange-Bertalot var. brebissonii  
*Surirella brebissonii* var. kuetzingii Krammer et Lange-Bertalot  
*Surirella linearis* W.M.Smith in Schmidt & al.

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